HEINONLINE

Citation: 1 Bernard D. Reams Jr. Law of E-SIGN A Legislative
of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National
Act Public Law No. 106-229 2000 vii 2002

Content downloaded/printed from
HeinOnline (http://heinonline.org)
Sat Apr 20 10:52:54 2013

-- Your use of this HeinOnline PDF indicates your acceptance
of HeinOnline's Terms and Conditions of the license
agreement available at http://heinonline.org/HOL/License

-- The search text of this PDF is generated from
uncorrected OCR text.

Table of Documents

Volume 1

I. PUBLIC LAW

1. Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Pub. L. No. 106-229, 114 Stat. 464 (2000).

II. HOUSE REPORTS

2. HOUSE COMM. ON SCIENCE, SPACE AND TECHNOLOGY, COMPUTER SECURITY ACT OF 1987, H.R. REP. NO. 100-153, pt. 1 (1987).
3. HOUSE COMM. ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS, COMPUTER SECURITY ACT OF 1987, H.R. REP. NO. 100-153, pt. 2 (1987).
4. HOUSE COMM. ON THE JUDICIARY, SECURITY AND FREEDOM THROUGH ENCRYPTION (SAFE) ACT, H.R. REP. NO. 105-108, pt. 1 (1997).
5. HOUSE COMM. ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, SECURITY AND FREEDOM THROUGH ENCRYPTION (SAFE) ACT, H.R. REP. NO. 105-108, pt. 2 (1997).
6. HOUSE COMM. ON NATIONAL SECURITY, SECURITY AND FREEDOM THROUGH ENCRYPTION (SAFE) ACT OF 1997, H.R. REP. NO. 105-108, pt. 3 (1997).
7. HOUSE COMM. ON INTELLIGENCE, SECURITY AND FREEDOM THROUGH ENCRYPTION (SAFE) ACT OF 1997, H.R. REP. NO. 105-108, pt. 4 (1997).
8. HOUSE COMM. ON COMMERCE, SECURITY AND FREEDOM THROUGH ENCRYPTION (SAFE) ACT, H.R. REP. NO. 105-108, pt. 5 (1997).
9. HOUSE COMM. ON SCIENCE, COMPUTER SECURITY ENHANCEMENT ACT OF 1997, H.R. REP. NO. 105-243 (1997).

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) vii 2002

10. HOUSE COMM. ON COMMERCE, DIGITAL MILLENNIUM COPYRIGHT ACT OF 1998, H.R. REP. NO. 105-551, pt. 2 (1998).
11. HOUSE COMM. ON COMMERCE, WIRELESS PRIVACY ACT OF 1999, H.R. REP. NO. 106-24 (1999).
12. HOUSE COMM. ON THE JUDICIARY, SECURITY AND FREEDOM THROUGH ENCRYPTION (SAFE) ACT, H.R. REP. NO. 106-117, pt. 1 (1999).
13. HOUSE COMM. ON COMMERCE, SECURITY AND FREEDOM THROUGH ENCRYPTION (SAFE) ACT, H.R. REP. NO. 106-117, pt. 2 (1999).
14. HOUSE COMM. ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, SECURITY AND FREEDOM THROUGH ENCRYPTION (SAFE) ACT, H.R. REP. NO. 106-117, pt. 3 (1999).
15. HOUSE COMM. ON ARMED SERVICES, PROTECTION OF NATIONAL SECURITY AND PUBLIC SAFETY ACT, H.R. REP. NO. 106-117, pt. 4 (1999).
16. HOUSE COMM. ON INTELLIGENCE, ENCRYPTION FOR THE NATIONAL INTEREST ACT, H.R. REP. NO. 106-117, pt. 5 (1999).
17. HOUSE COMM. ON COMMERCE, ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES IN GLOBAL AND NATIONAL COMMERCE ACT, H.R. REP. NO. 106-341, pt. 1 (1999).
18. HOUSE COMM. ON BANKING AND FINANCIAL SERVICES, UNLAWFUL INTERNET GAMBLING FUNDING PROHIBITIONS ACT, H.R. REP. NO. 106-771, pt. 1 (2000).
19. HOUSE COMM. ON SCIENCE, COMPUTER SECURITY ENHANCEMENT ACT OF 2000, H.R. REP. NO. 106-876 (2000).
20. HOUSE COMM. ON SCIENCE, ELECTRONIC COMMERCE ENHANCEMENT ACT OF 2000, H.R. REP. NO. 106-877 (2000).

III. SENATE REPORTS

21. SENATE COMM. ON THE JUDICIARY, ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS PRIVACY ACT OF 1986, S. REP. NO. 99-541 (1986).
22. SENATE COMM. ON THE JUDICIARY, THE DIGITAL TELEPHONY BILL OF 1994, S. REP. NO. 103-402 (1994).

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) viii 2002

Volume 2

III. SENATE REPORTS *(continued)*

23. SENATE COMM. ON THE JUDICIARY, THE INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE ACT OF 1996, S. REP. NO. 104-359 (1996).
24. SENATE SELECT COMM. ON INTELLIGENCE, COMMITTEE ACTIVITIES, 1996, S. REP. NO. 105-1 (1997).
25. SENATE COMM. ON THE JUDICIARY, THE DIGITAL MILLENNIUM COPYRIGHT ACT OF 1998, S. REP. NO. 105-190 (1998).
26. SENATE COMM. ON COMMERCE, SCIENCE, AND TRANSPORTATION, COMPUTER SECURITY ENHANCEMENT ACT OF 1997, S. REP. NO. 105-412 (1998).
27. SENATE COMM. ON THE JUDICIARY, THE INTERNET GAMBLING PROHIBITION ACT, S. REP. NO. 106-121 (1999).
28. SENATE COMM. ON COMMERCE, SCIENCE, AND TRANSPORTATION, PROMOTE RELIABLE ON-LINE TRANSACTIONS TO ENCOURAGE COMMERCE AND TRADE (PROTECT) ACT OF 1999, S. REP. NO. 106-142 (1999).
29. SENATE COMM. ON GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS, GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SECURITY ACT OF 1999, S. REP. NO. 106-259 (2000).

IV. HEARINGS

A. House Hearings

30. *Security and Freedom Through Encryption (SAFE) Act: Hearing on H.R. 850 Before the Subcomm. on Courts and Intellectual Property of the House Comm. on the Judiciary,* 106th Cong. (1999).
31. *Encryption Security in a High Tech Era: Hearing Before the Subcomm. on International Economic Policy and Trade of the House Comm. on International Relations,* 106th Cong. (1999).

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) ix 2002

32. *The Security and Freedom Through Encryption (SAFE) Act: Hearing on H.R. 850 Before the Subcomm. on Telecommunications, Trade, and Consumer Protection of the House Comm. on Commerce,* 106th Cong. (1999).
33. *The Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act: Hearing on H.R. 1714 Before the Subcomm. on Finance an Hazardous Materials of the House Comm. on Commerce.* 106th Cong. (1999).
34. *H.R. 2413, The Computer Security Enhancement Act of 1999: Hearing Before the Subcomm. on Technology of the House Comm. on Science,* 106th Cong. (1999).

B. Senate Hearings

35. *Current and Projected National Security Threats to the United States: Hearing Before the Senate Select Comm. on Intelligence,* 105th Cong. (1998).
36. *An Industry View of the Satellite Export Licensing Process: Hearing Before the Subcomm. on International Security, Proliferation, and Federal Services of the Senate Comm. on Governmental Affairs,* 105th Cong. (1998).

Volume 3

IV. HEARINGS *(continued)*

A. Senate Hearings *(continued)*

37. *GAO Report on High Performance Computers: Hearing Before the Subcomm. on International Security, Proliferation, and Federal Services of the Senate Comm. on Governmental Affairs,* 105th Cong. (1998).
38. *Counterterrorism and Infrastructure Protection: Special Hearing Before the Subcomm. of the Senate Comm. on Appropriations,* 106th Cong. (1999).

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) x 2002

39. *The Copyright Office Report on Copyright and Digital Distance Education: Hearing Before the Senate Comm. on the Judiciary,* 106th Cong. (1999).
40. *The Inspectors General Report on the Export-Control Process for Dual-Use and Munitions List Commodities: Hearing Before the Senate Comm. on Governmental Affairs,* 106th Cong. (1999).
41. *Broadband: Competition and Consumer Choice in High-Speed Internet Services and Technologies: Hearing Before the Senate Comm. on the Judiciary,* 106th Cong. (1999).
42. *Oversight of the Federal Asset Forfeiture: Its Role in Fighting Crime: Hearing Before the Subcomm. on Criminal Justice Oversight of the Senate Comm. on the Judiciary,* 106th Cong. (1999).
43. *Challenges Facing the Next U.S. Ambassador to the People's Republic of China—(Includes Nomination Hearing of Adm. Joseph W. Phueher): Hearing Before the Senate Comm. on Foreign Relations,* 106th Cong. (1999).
44. *Current and Projected National Security Threats to the United States: Hearing Before the Senate Select Comm. on Intelligence,* 106th Cong. (2000).
45. *Cybercrime: Special Hearing Before a Subcomm. of the Senate Comm. on Appropriations,* 106th Cong. (2000).
46. *Cyber Attack: Is the Government Safe?: Hearing Before the Senate Comm. on Governmental Affairs,* 106th Cong. (2000).

Volume 4

IV. HEARINGS *(continued)*

A. Senate Hearings *(continued)*

47. *Cybercrime: Can a Small Business Protect Itself?: Forum Before the Senate Comm. on Small Business,* 106th Cong. (2000).
48. *The Wassenaar Arrangement and the Future of Multilateral Export Controls: Hearing Before the Senate Comm. on Governmental Affairs,* 106th Cong. (2000).

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) xi 2002

V. CONGRESSIONAL RECORD

49. 143 CONG. REC. E245-47 (daily ed. Feb. 12, 1997) (statement of Rep. Goodlatte).
50. 143 CONG. REC. S1930 (daily ed. Mar. 4, 1997) (statement of Sen. Kerrey).
51. 143 CONG. REC. S4611-13 (daily ed. May 15, 1997) (statement of Sen. Abraham).
52. 143 CONG. REC. S4684-86 (daily ed. May 19, 1997) (statement of Sen. Kerrey).
53. 143 CONG. REC. E1231-32 (daily ed. June 17, 1997) (statements of Rep. Sensenbrenner, Rep. Morella, and Rep. Gordon).
54. 143 CONG. REC. E1320 (daily ed. June 25, 1997) (statement of Rep. Lofgren).
55. 143 CONG. REC. S6724-26 (daily ed. June 27, 1997) (statement of Sen. Lott).
56. 143 CONG. REC. H6909-14 (daily ed. Sept. 4, 1997) (statement of Rep. Weldon).
57. 143 CONG. REC. H7293-98 (daily ed. Sept. 16, 1997) (statement of Rep. Sensenbrenner).
58. 143 CONG. REC. E1797-98 (daily ed. Sept. 18, 1997) (statement of Rep. Weldon).
59. 143 CONG. REC. S10298-99 (daily ed. Oct. 1, 1997) (statement of Sen. Kyl).
60. 143 CONG. REC. S10879-81 (daily ed. Oct. 21, 1997) (statement of Sen. Lott).
61. 143 CONG. REC. E2108 (daily ed. Oct. 28, 1997) (statement of Rep. Solomon).
62. 143 CONG. REC. S 11959 (daily ed. Nov. 7, 1997) (statement of Sen. Ashcroft).
63. 143 CONG. REC. S12078-80 (daily ed. Nov. 8, 1997) (statement of Sen. Abraham).
64. 143 CONG. REC. E2243-44 (daily ed. Nov. 8.1997) (statement of Rep. DeLay).
65. 143 CONG. REC. S12195-96 (daily ed. Nov. 8.1997) (statement of Sen. Murray).

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) xii 2002

66. 143 CONG. REC. E2289-90 (daily ed. Nov. 9.1997) (statement of Rep. Sherman).
67. 143 CONG. REC. E 2276 (daily ed. Nov. 9.1997) (statement of Rep. Dreier).
68. 143 CONG. REC. S12480 (daily ed. Nov. 10.1997) (statement of Sen. Dorgan).
69. 143 CONG. REC. E2370-71 (daily ed. Nov. 13.1997) (statement of Rep. Smith).
70. 144 CONG. REC. S10515 (daily ed. Sept. 17.1998) (statement of Sen. Leahy).
71. 144 CONG. REC. S11902-07 (daily ed. Oct. 8.1998) (statement of Sen. Nickles).
72. 144 CONG. REC. S2151-52 (daily ed. Oct. 9.1998) (statement of Sen. Lott).
73. 144 CONG. REC. S12375-77 (daily ed. Oct. 12.1998) (statement of Sen. Hatch).
74. 144 CONG. REC. E2136-39 (daily ed. Oct. 13.1998) (statement of Rep. Bliley).
75. 144 CONG. REC. E2144 (daily ed. Oct. 13.1998) (statement of Rep. Tauzin).
76. 144 CONG. REC. S12612-20 (daily ed. Oct. 15.1998) (statement of Sen. Craig).
77. 144 CONG. REC. S12851 (daily ed. Oct. 21.1998) (statement of Sen. Ashcroft).
78. 145 CONG. REC. S3771-72 (daily ed. Apr. 15, 1999) (statement of Sen. McCain).
79. 145 CONG. REC. H2142 (daily ed. Apr. 20, 1999) (statement of Rep. Smith).
80. 145 CONG. REC. H2242-43 (daily ed. Apr. 21, 1999) (statement of Rep. Smith).
81. 145 CONG. REC. H2527-28 (daily ed. Apr. 29, 1999) (statement of Rep. Smith).
82. 145 CONG REC. E827 (daily ed. May 3, 1999) (statement of Rep. Hooley).
83. 145 CONG. REC. H3379-82 (daily ed. May 19, 1999) (statement of Rep. Smith).
84. 145 CONG REC. E1055-58 (daily ed. May 20, 1999) (statement of Rep. Bliley).

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) xiii 2002

85. 145 CONG. REC. H3999 (daily ed. June 9, 1999) (statement of Rep. Maloney).
86. 145 CONG. REC. E1491 (daily ed. July 1, 1999) (statements of Rep. Sensenbrenner and Rep. Gordon).
87. 145 CONG. REC. S8949 (daily ed. July 21, 1999) (statement of Sen. Feingold).
88. 145 CONG. REC. H6929-50 (daily ed. Aug. 3, 1999) (floor debate).
89. 145 CONG. REC. S10378 (daily ed. Aug. 5, 1999) (statement of Sen. Bingaman).
90. 145 CONG. REC. H8356-66 (daily ed. Sept. 15, 1999) (statement of Rep. Weldon).
91. 145 CONG. REC. S11049-50 (daily ed. Sept. 16, 1999) (message from President Clinton).
92. 145 CONG. REC. H8390-91 (daily ed. Sept. 21, 1999) (message from President Clinton).
93. 145 CONG. REC. H8624-25 (daily ed. Sept. 23, 1999) (statement of Rep. Smith).
94. 145 CONG. REC. S13151-56 (daily ed. Oct. 26, 1999) (statement of Sen. Abraham).
95. 145 CONG. REC. H10906-07 (daily ed. Oct. 27, 1999) (statement of Rep. Smith).
96. 145 CONG. REC. E2217 (daily ed. Oct. 29, 1999) (statement of Rep. Lahood).
97. 145 CONG. REC. S14222-23 (daily ed. Nov. 5, 1999) (statement of Sen. Domenici).
98. 145 CONG. REC. H11731-49 (daily ed. Nov. 9, 1999) (floor debate).
99. 146 CONG. REC. H389-409 (daily ed. Feb. 15, 2000) (floor debate).
100. 146 CONG. REC. H974-79 (daily ed. Mar. 14, 2000) (statement of Rep. Andrews).
101. 146 CONG. REC. S2813-14 (daily ed. Apr. 13, 2000) (message from the House).
102. 146 CONG. REC. S3908-09 (daily ed. May 11, 2000) (statement of Sen. Akaka).
103. 146 CONG. REC. H4346-66 (daily ed. June 14, 2000) (floor debate).

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) xiv 2002

104. 146 CONG. REC. S5215-31 (daily ed. June 15, 2000) (floor debate).
105. 146 CONG. REC. H8079-81 (daily ed. Sept. 26, 2000) (statement of Rep. Sensenbrenner).

VI. PRESIDENTIAL REMARKS

106. President's Memorandum on Encryption Export Policy, 32 WEEKLY COMP. PRES. DOC. 2397 (Nov. 15, 1996).
107. President's Executive Order 13026, Administration of Export Controls on Encryption Products, 32 WEEKLY COMP. PRESS DOC. 2399 (Nov. 15, 1996).
108. President's Message to the Congress transmitting the proposed "Cyberspace Electronic Security Act of 1999," 35 WEEKLY COMP. PRES. DOC. 1760 (Sept. 20, 1999).
109. President's Statement on Signing Legislation Amending Certain Federal Reporting Requirements, 36 WEEKLY COMP. PRES. DOC. 975 (May 8, 2000).
110. President's Statement on Congressional Action on the "Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act," 36 WEEKLY COMP. PRES. DOC. 1314 (June 8, 2000).
111. President's Statement on the House of Representatives' Action on Electron on Electronic Signatures, 36 WEEKLY COMP. OF PRES. DOC. 1365 (June 19, 2000).
112. President's Statement on Signing the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, 39 WEEKLY COMP. OF PRES. DOC. 1568 (June 30, 2000).

VII. RELATED LAW

113. Economic Espionage Act of 1996, Pub. L. No. 104-294, 110 Stat. 3488 (1996).
114. Automatic Elimination and Sunset Reports Exemption, Pub. L. No. 106-197, 114 Stat. 246 (2000).

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) xv 2002

VIII. BILLS

A. House Bills

115. Communications Act of 1995, H.R. 1555, 104th Cong. (1995).
116. Health Care Fraud Prevention and Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, H.R. 1912, 104th Cong. (1995).
117. Security and Freedom Through Encryption (SAFE) Act, H.R. 3011, 104th Cong. (1996).
118. Economic Espionage Act of 1996, H.R. 3723, 104th Cong. (1996).
119. Economic Espionage Act of 1996, H.R. 3723, 104th Cong. (1996). (Senate Amendment).

Volume 5

VIII. BILLS *(continued)*

A. House Bills *(continued)*

120. Economic Espionage Act of 1996, H.R. 3723, 104th Cong. (1996) (House Amendment to Senate Amendment).
121. Security and Freedom Through Encryption (SAFE) Act, H.R. 695, 105th (1997).
122. Security and Freedom Through Encryption (SAFE) Act, H.R. 695, 105th Cong. (1997). [Report No. 105-108, Parts I, II, III, IV, V]
123. Computer Science Enhancement Act of 1997, H.R. 1903, 105th Cong. (1997).
124. Computer Science Enhancement Act of 1997, H.R. 1903, 105th Cong. (1997). [Report No. 105-243].
125. Computer Science Enhancement Act of 1997, H.R. 1903, 105th Cong. (1997). (Senate Version).
126. Communications Privacy and Consumer Empowerment Act, H.R. 1964, 105th Cong. (1997).

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) xvi 2002

127. Consumer Health and Research Technology (CHART) Protection Act, H.R. 3900, 105th Cong. (1998).
128. Government Waste, Fraud, and Error Reduction Act of 1998, H.R. 4243, 105th Cong. (1998).
129. WIPO Copyright Treaties Implementation Act, H.R. 2281, 105th Cong. (1998). [Report No. 105-551, Parts I and II].
130. Digital Millennium Copyright Act, H.R. 2281, 105th Cong. (1998).
131. Digital Millennium Copyright Act, H.R. 2281, 105th Cong. (1998). (Senate Version)
132. Security and Freedom Through Encryption (SAFE) Act, H.R. 850, 106th Cong. (1999).
133. Security and Freedom Through Encryption (SAFE) Act, H.R. 850, 106th Cong. (1999). [Report No. 106-117, Parts I, II, III, IV].

Volume 6

VIII. BILLS *(continued)*

A. House Bills *(continued)*

134. Medical Information Privacy and Security Act, H.R. 1057, 106th Cong. (1999).
135. Networking and Information Technology Research and Development Act, H.R. 2086, 106th Cong. (1999).
136. Networking and Information Technology Research and Development Act, H.R. 2086, 106th Cong. (2000). [Report No. 106-472, Part I]
137. Networking and Information Technology Research and Development Act, H.R. 2086, 106th Cong. (2000). (Senate Version).
138. Computer Security Enhancement Act of 1999, H.R. 2413, 106th Cong. (1999).
139. Computer Security Enhancement Act of 2000, H.R. 2413, 106th Cong. (2000). [Report No. 106-876].

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) xvii 2002

140. Computer Security Enhancement Act of 2000, H.R. 2413, 106th Cong. (2000).
141. Consumer Health and Research Technology (CHART) Protection Act, H.R. 2455, 106th Cong. (1999).
142. Encryption for the National Interest Act, H.R. 2616, 106th Cong. (1999).
143. Electronic Commerce Enhancement Act of 2000, H.R. 4429, 106th Cong. (2000). [Report No. 106-877]
144. Electronic Commerce Enhancement Act of 2000, H.R. 4429, 106th Cong. (2000). (Senate Version)

B. Senate Bills

145. Communications Act of 1934, S. Res. 652, 104th Cong. (1995). (House of Representatives Version)
146. Industrial Espionage Act of 1996, S. 1556, 104th Cong. (1996).
147. Encrypted Communications Privacy Act of 1996, S. 1587, 104th Cong. (1996).
148. Promotion of Commerce On-Line in the Digital Era (Pro-CODE) Act of 1996, S. 1726, 104th Cong. (1996).
149. Promotion of Commerce On-Line in the Digital Era (Pro-CODE) Act of 1997, S. 377, 105th Cong. (1997).
150. Encrypted Communications Privacy Act of 1997, S. 376, 105th Cong. (1997).
151. Secure Public Networks Act, S. 909, 105th Cong. (1997)
152. Encryption Protects the Rights of Individuals from Violation and Abuse in Cyberspace (E-PRIVACY) Act, S. 2067, 105th Cong. (1998).
153. Federal Benefit Verification and Integrity Act, S. 2571, 105th Cong. (1998).
154. Medical Information Privacy and Security Act, S. 573, 106th Cong. (1999).
155. Promote Reliable On-Line Transactions to Encourage Commerce and Trade (PROTECT) Act of 1999, S. 798, 106th Cong. (1999).
156. Electronic Rights for the 21st Century Act, S. 854, 106th Cong. (1999).
157. Internet Security Act of 2000, S. 2430, 106th Cong. (2000).

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) xviii 2002

Volume 7

VIII. BILLS *(continued)*

A. Senate Bills *(continued)*

158. Internet Integrity and Critical Infrastructure Protection Act of 2000, S. 2448, 106th Cong. (2000).
159. Internet Integrity and Critical Infrastructure Protection Act of 2000, S. 2448, 106th Cong. (2000). (Reported with an amendment)

IX. RELEVANT DOCUMENTS

A. Federal Register

160. Encryption Items Transferred From the U.S. Munitions List to the Commerce Control List, 61 Fed. Reg. 68,572 (Dec. 30, 1996) (to be codified at 15 C.F.R., pts. 730, 732, 734, 736, 738, 740, 742, 744, 748, 750, 768, 772, and 774).
161. Encryption Items, 63 Fed. Reg. 50,516 (Sept. 22, 1998) (to be codified at 15 C.F.R., pts. 732, 734, 740, 742, 743, 748, 750, 752, 770, 772, and 774).
162. Encryption Items, 63 Fed. Reg. 72,156 (Dec. 31, 1998) (to be codified at 15 C.F.R., pts. 740, 742, 743, 772, and 774).
163. Revision to Encryption Items, 65 Fed. Reg. 2,492 (Jan. 14, 2000) (to be codified at 15 C.F.R. 734, 740, 742, 770, 772, and 774).
164. Revisions to Encryption Items, 65 Fed. Reg. 62,600 (Oct. 19, 2000) (to be codified in 15 C.F.R., pts 732, 734, 740, 742, 744, 748, 770, 772 and 774).

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) xix 2002

B. Other Administrative Documents

165. EAR [Export Administration Regulations] License Exceptions 15 C.F.R. § 740 (2000).
166. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Export Administration Office of Strategic Trade & Foreign Policy Controls, Information Technology Controls Division, Commercial Encryption Export Controls, Encryption License Exception Chart (last modified Oct. 19, 2000), *available at* http://www.bxa.doc.gov /Encryption/lechart1.html.

C. Miscellaneous Documents

167. U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, Defending Secrets, *Sharing Data: New Locks and Keys for Electronic Information, OTA-CIT-310* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, October 1987).
168. U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, *Electronic Bulls & Bears: U.S. Securities Markets & Information Technology, OTA-CIT-469* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, September 1990).
169. U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, *Protecting Privacy in Computerized Medical Information, OTA-TCT-576* (Washington, DC: U.S. Governmental Printing Office, September 1993).
170. U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, *Issue Update on Information Security and Privacy in Network Environments, OTA-BP-ITC-147I* (Washington, DC: U.S. Governmental Printing Office, June 1995).
171. Keith G. Tidball and Richard A. Best, Jr., *The Encryption Debate: Intelligence Aspects,* CONG. RES. SERVICE. REP. FOR CONG. (Nov. 4, 1998).
172. Glenn J. McLoughlin, *Federal Government Information Technology Policy: Selected Issues*, CONG. RES. SERVICE. REP. FOR CONG. (Jan. 5, 1999).

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) xx 2002

173. KEITH A. RHODES, U.S. GEN. ACCOUNTING OFFICE TESTIMONY, INFORMATION SECURITY: THE PROPOSED COMPUTER SECURITY ENHANCEMENT ACT OF 1999 (Sept. 30, 1999).
174. JACK L. BROCK, U.S. GEN. ACCOUNTING OFFICE TESTIMONY, CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE PROTECTION: FUNDAMENTAL IMPROVEMENTS NEEDED TO ASSURE SECURITY OF FEDERAL OPERATIONS (Oct. 6, 1999).
175. U.S. GEN. ACCOUNTING OFFICE REP., EXPORT CONTROLS: INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS (Nov. 1999).
176. Jeanne J. Grimmett, *Encryption Export Controls,* CONG. RES. SERVICE. REP. FOR CONG. (May 10, 2000).
177. Marcia S. Smith et al., *Internet: An Overview of Key Technology Policy Issues Affecting Its Use and Growth,* CONG. RES. SERVICE. REP. FOR CONG. (Aug. 25, 2000).
178. Richard M. Nunno, *Encryption Technology: Congressional Issues,* Cong. Res. Service. Rep. for Cong. (Sept. 11, 2000).
179. LINDA D. KOONTZ, U.S. GEN. ACCOUNTING OFFICE TESTIMONY, INTERNET PRIVACY: COMPARISON OF FEDERAL AGENCY PRACTICES WITH FTC'S FAIR INFORMATION PRINCIPLES (Oct. 11, 2000).
180. U.S. GEN. ACCOUNTING OFFICE REP., ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE SYSTEM: BANK REGULATORS' EVALUATION OF ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE SYSTEM (Nov. 8, 2000).

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) xxi 2002

HeinOnline -- 1 Bernard D. Reams, Jr., Law of E-SIGN: A Legislative History of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public Law No. 106-229 (2000) xxii 2002